

[Help](#)

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#include "bs1d_doublim.h"

static int Ritchken_95_In(int am,double s,
    NumFunc_1*L, NumFunc_1*U,NumFunc_1*Rebate,NumFunc_1*p,
    double t,double r,double divid,double sigma,int N,
    double lambda,double *ptprice,double *ptdelta)
{
    int i,j,npoints,eta0,A0;
    double h,puu,pum,pud,pdu,pdd,pdm,rebate,z,up,
        down,stock,lowerstock,eta,a,b,gamma,A,dA,uA,sd,ls
        h,u,d,price;
    double *P,*G,*iv;

    npoints=2*N+1;
    /*Price, intrinsic value arrays*/
    P=(double *)malloc(npoints*sizeof(double));
    if (P==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    G=(double *)malloc(npoints*sizeof(double));
    if (G==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    iv=(double *)malloc(npoints*sizeof(double));
    if (iv==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    /*Up and Down factors*/
    up=(U->Compute)(U->Par,0);
    down=(L->Compute)(L->Par,0);
    rebate=(Rebate->Compute)(Rebate->Par,0);

    h=t/(double)N;

    eta=log(up/s)/(sigma*sqrt(h));
    eta0=(int)floor(eta);

    /*The Up barrier is too close to S0-the algor
    ithm fails*/
    if (eta0<2)

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        return STEP_NUMBER_TOO_SMALL;

    /*Adjustment of lambda to set a level of the
    tree at the barrier*/
    /*In case the step number is not sufficient,
    then take the usual parameter*/
    if(eta0>N)
    {
        eta0=N;
        /*In this case lambda keeps the value giv
        en in parameter*/
    }
    else
        lambda=eta/(double)eta0;

    lsh=lambda*sigma*sqrt(h);
    A=log(s/down)/lsh;
    A0=(int)floor(A)-1;

    /*The Down barrier is too close to S0-the alg
    orithm fails*/
    if (A0<0)
        return STEP_NUMBER_TOO_SMALL;

    if (A0>(N-1))
    {
        A0=N-1;
        gamma=1.;
    }
    else
    {
        sd=s*exp(-A0*lsh);
        gamma=log(sd/down)/lsh;
    }

    npoints=eta0+A0;

    /*Up and Down factors*/
    u=exp(lsh);
    d=1./u;
    dA=exp(-lsh*gamma);
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uA=exp(lsh*gamma);

/*Disconunted Probability*/
z=(r-divid)-SQR(sigma)/2.;
puu=(1./(2.*SQR(lambda))+z*sqrt(h)/(2.*lambda
*sigma));
pum=(1.-1./SQR(lambda));
pud=(1.-puu-pum);
puu*=exp(-r*h);
pum*=exp(-r*h);
pud*=exp(-r*h);

a=z*sqrt(h)/(lambda*sigma);
b=1.0/SQR(lambda);
pdu=(b+a*gamma)/(1.+gamma);
pdd=(b-a)/(gamma*(1.+gamma));
pdm=(1.-pdu-pdd);
pdu*=exp(-r*h);
pdm*=exp(-r*h);
pdd*=exp(-r*h);

/*Intrinsic value initialization and termina
l values*/
lowerstock=s;
for (i=0;i<A0;i++)
{
    lowerstock*=d;
}

stock=lowerstock;

for(i=0;i<npoints;i++)
{
    iv[i]=(p->Compute)(p->Par,stock);
    P[i]=rebate;
    G[i]=P[i];
    stock*=u;
}

if (eta0<N)
{

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price=(p->Compute)(p->Par,up);
P[npoints]=price;
G[npoints]=price;
}
else
{
P[npoints]=rebate;
G[npoints]=rebate;
}

/*Backward Resolution*/
if (A0<eta0) /*The Down barrier is hit first*/
/
{
for (i=1;i<=N-eta0;i++)
/*Both barriers are active*/
{
price=Boundary(down,p,(double)i*h,r,
divid,sigma);
P[0]=pdd*price+pdm*G[0]+pdu*G[1];
if (am)
P[0] = MAX(iv[0],P[0]);
for (j=1;j<npoints;j++)
{
P[j]=pud*G[j-1]+pum*G[j]+puu*G[j+
1];
if (am)
P[j] = MAX(iv[j],P[j]);
}
price=Boundary(up,p,(double)i*h,r,div
id,sigma);
P[npoints]=price;
for (j=0;j<=npoints;j++)
G[j]=P[j];
}
for (i=N-eta0+1;i<=N-A0;i++)
/*Only the Down barrier is active*/
{
npoints-=1;
price=Boundary(down,p,(double)i*h,r,
divid,sigma);

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P[0]=pdd*price+pdm*G[0]+pdu*G[1];
if (am)
    P[0] = MAX(iv[0],P[0]);
for (j=1;j<=npoints;j++)
{
    P[j]=pud*G[j-1]+pum*G[j]+puu*G[j+
1];
    if (am)
        P[j] = MAX(iv[j],P[j]);
}
for (j=0;j<=npoints;j++)
    G[j]=P[j];
}
}/*endif*/
else
    if (A0>eta0) /*The Down barrier is hit fi
rst*/
    {
        for (i=1;i<=N-A0;i++)
        /*Both barriers are active*/
        {
            price=Boundary(down,p,(double)i*
h,r,divid,sigma);
            P[0]=pdd*price+pdm*G[0]+pdu*G[1];
            if (am)
                P[0] = MAX(iv[0],P[0]);
            for (j=1;j<npoints;j++)
            {
                P[j]=pud*G[j-1]+pum*G[j]+puu*
G[j+1];
                if (am)
                    P[j] = MAX(iv[j],P[j]);
            }
            price=Boundary(up,p,(double)i*h,
r,divid,sigma);
            P[npoints]=price;
            for (j=0;j<=npoints;j++)
                G[j]=P[j];
        }
        for (i=N-A0+1;i<=N-eta0;i++)
        /*Only the Up barrier is active*/

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        {
            npoints-=1;
            for (j=0;j<npoints;j++)
            {
                P[j]=pud*P[j]+pum*P[j+1]+puu*
P[j+2];
                if (am)
                    P[j] = MAX(iv[j+1],P[j]);
            }
            price=Boundary(up,p,(double)i*h,
r,divid,sigma);
            P[npoints]=price;
        }
    }/*endelse*/
    else if (A0==eta0)
    {
        for (i=1;i<=N-A0;i++)
        {
            price=Boundary(down,p,(double)i*
h,r,divid,sigma);
            P[0]=pdd*price+pdm*G[0]+pdu*G[1];
            if (am)
                P[0] = MAX(iv[0],P[0]);
            for (j=1;j<npoints;j++)
            {
                P[j]=pud*G[j-1]+pum*G[j]+puu*
G[j+1];
                if (am)
                    P[j] = MAX(iv[j],P[j]);
            }
            price=Boundary(up,p,(double)i*h,
r,divid,sigma);
            P[npoints]=price;
            for (j=0;j<=npoints;j++)
                G[j]=P[j];
        }
    }/*endelse*/

/*None of the barriers is active*/
    if (A0>eta0)

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        A0=eta0;
        npoints++;
        for (i=N-A0+1;i<N;i++)
        {
            npoints-=2;
            for (j=0;j<npoints;j++)
            {
                P[j]=pud*P[j]+pum*P[j+1]+puu*P[j+
2];
                if (am)
                    P[j] = MAX(iv[j+i-(N-A0+1
)],P[j]);
            }
        }

        /*Delta*/
        *ptdelta=(P[2]-P[0])/(s*u-s*d);

        /*First time step*/
        P[0]=pud*P[0]+pum*P[1]+puu*P[2];
        if (am)
            P[0]=MAX(iv[A0],P[0]);

        /*Price*/
        *ptprice=P[0];

        free(P);
        free(G);
        free(iv);

        return OK;
    }

int CALC(TR\_Ritchken\_In)(void *Opt,void *Mod,PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT* ptOpt=( TYPEOPT*)Opt;
    TYPEMOD* ptMod=( TYPEMOD*)Mod;
    double r,divid;

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r=log(1.+ptMod->R.Val.V_DOUBLE/100.);
divid=log(1.+ptMod->Divid.Val.V_DOUBLE/100.);

return Ritchken_95_In(ptOpt->EuOrAm.Val.V_BO
OL,ptMod->S0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                    ptOpt->LowerLimit.Val.
V_NUMFUNC_1,ptOpt->UpperLimit.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,pt
Opt->Rebate.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_
NUMFUNC_1,
                    ptOpt->Maturity.Val.V_DATE-ptMod->T.Val.
V_DATE,r,divid,ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                    Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT2,Met->Par[1].Val.V_
RGDOUBLE,&(Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE),&(Met->Res[1
].Val.V_DOUBLE));
}

int CHK_OPT(TR\_Ritchken\_In)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
Option* ptOpt=(Option*)Opt;
TYPEOPT* opt=(TYPEOPT*)(ptOpt->TypeOpt);

if ((opt->Parisian).Val.V_BOOL==WRONG)
if ((opt->OutOrIn).Val.V_BOOL==IN)
return OK;

return WRONG;
}

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met)
{
static int first=1;

if (first)
{
Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT2=100;
Met->Par[1].Val.V_RGDOUBLE12=1.22474;

first=0;
}
}

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    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(TR_Ritchken_In)=
{
    "TR_Ritchken_In",
    {"StepNumber",INT2,100,ALLOW},{"Lambda",
RGDOUBLE12,1,ALLOW},{" ",END,0,FORBID}},
    CALC(TR_Ritchken_In),
    {"Price",DOUBLE,100,FORBID},{"Delta",
DOUBLE,100,FORBID} ,{" ",END,0,FORBID}},
    CHK_OPT(TR_Ritchken_In),
    CHK_tree,
    MET(Init)
};
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References