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#include "bs1d_std.h"

static int Euler(int am,double s,NumFunc_1 *p,
    double t,double r,double divid,double sigma,int N,
    double *ptprice,double *ptdelta)
{
    double h,mu,u,d,scan,proba,lowerstock,iv,stock;
    double *P;
    int i,j;

    /*Price array*/
    P=(double *)malloc((N+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (P==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    /*Up and Down factors*/
    h=t/(double)N;
    mu=(r-divid)-.5*sigma*sigma;
    u=exp(sigma*sqrt(h));d=1./u;
    u*=exp(mu*h);
    d*=exp(mu*h);
    scan=u/d;

    /*Discounted Probability*/
    proba=.5*exp(-r*h);

    /*Terminal Values*/
    lowerstock=s;
    for (i=0;i<N;i++)
        lowerstock*=d;

    stock=lowerstock;
    for (i=0;i<=N;i++)
    {
        iv=(p->Compute)(p->Par,stock);
        P[i]=iv;
        stock*=scan;
    }
}
```

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/*Backward Resolution*/
for (i=N;i>1;i--)
{
    lowerstock/=d;
    stock=lowerstock;
    for (j=0;j<i;j++)
    {
        P[j]=proba*(P[j]+P[j+1]);
        if (am)
        {
            iv=(p->Compute)(p->Par,stock);
            P[j]=MAX(iv,P[j]);
        }
        stock*=scan;
    }

}

lowerstock/=d;
stock=lowerstock;

/*Delta*/
*ptdelta=(P[1]-P[0])/(stock*u-stock*d);

/*First time step*/
P[0]=proba*(P[0]+P[1]);
if (am)
{
    iv=(p->Compute)(p->Par,stock);
    P[0]=MAX(iv,P[0]);
}
/*Price*/
*ptprice=P[0];

/*Memory desallocation*/
free(P);

return OK;
}

int CHK_OPT(TR_Euler)(void *Opt, void *Mod)

```

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    {
    Option* ptOpt=(Option*)Opt;
    TYPEOPT* opt=(TYPEOPT*)(ptOpt->TypeOpt);

    return OK;
    }

int CALC(TR_Euler)(void *Opt,void *Mod,Pricing
Method *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT* ptOpt=(TYPEOPT*)Opt;
    TYPEMOD* ptMod=(TYPEMOD*)Mod;
    double r,divid;

    r=log(1.+ptMod->R.Val.V_DOUBLE/100.);
    divid=log(1.+ptMod->Divid.Val.V_DOUBLE/100.);

    return Euler(ptOpt->EuOrAm.Val.V_BOOL,ptMod->
    SO.Val.V_PDOUBLE,ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,
        ptOpt->Maturity.Val.V_DATE-ptMod->T.Val.
    V_DATE,r,divid,ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
        Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT,&(Met->Res[0].Val.
    V_DOUBLE),&(Met->Res[1].Val.V_DOUBLE));
}

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met)
{
    static int first=1;

    if (first)
    {
        Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT2=100;

        first=0;
    }

    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(TR_Euler)=
{

```

```
"TR_Euler",
  {"StepNumber",INT2,100,ALLOW},{" ",END,0
,FORBID}},
  CALC(TR_Euler),
  {"Price",DOUBLE,100,FORBID},{"Delta",
DOUBLE,100,FORBID} ,{" ",END,0,FORBID}},
  CHK_OPT(TR_Euler),
  CHK_tree,
  MET(Init)
};
```

References